Notebook, N-99-10-00

N-(99-10-00)

Results of
Cement-experiments. (903)

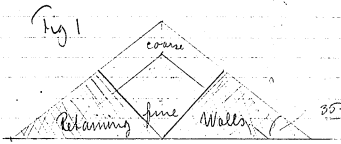
I

In a table of 48" Diameter for a cone of 44" there are cut holes 4" ∫ apart so that when running out the cone all holes run empty at the same time

Diameter of holes	I	3/4"
	II	11/16"
	III	19/32"
	IV	5/8"
	V	5/16"

II

Fig 1



Material for the experiments.

coarse ... on 23/1000 screen
and through 5/1000 "

fine on 9/1000 screen
through 23/1000 "

The samples are separated on 23/1000 Hand screen.

The amount of stuff run out through the mentioned 10 holes represents ca 26 % of the hole cone.

#39.4

The cavity formed by running air. the taps filled up with
64 lbs fine material & 128 lbs
64 " coarse
See Fig 1.
15 second samples taken

	in lbs			in percent		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	14.250	7.250	21.500	66.3%	33.65	+32.70
2	6.750	13.500	20.250	33.35	66.65	- 33.30
3	7.000	13.000	20.000	35.00	65.00	- 30.00
4	10.312	10.000	20.312	50.85	49.15	+1.70
5	13.250	8.750	22.000	60.35	39.65	+20.70
Balance	13.312	6.563	19.875	67.00	33.00	+34.00
total	64.874	59.063	123.937			157.70

Average difference in percent
$\frac{157.70}{6} = 26.3\ \%$

#395

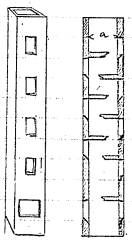
#391 received
65 lbs coarse
fine ore [illegible]
above

	in lbs			in percent		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	4.250	13.435	17.685	24.10	75.90	51.80
2	9.813	9.125	18.938	51.80	48.20	3.60
3	17.250	5.062	22.312	77.35	22.65	54.70
4	13.150	7.250	20.400	64.50	35.50	29.00
5	8.312	10.781	19.093	43.60	56.40	12.80
Balance	10.187	21.125	31.312	32.58	67.42	34.84
total	62.962	66.778	129.740			186.74

Average difference in percent

$\frac{186.74}{6} = 31.12\%$

= 385.



The inner diameter of the pipe to make the diameter of the [illegible] 1/2", 5" [illegible] 1 1/2.

398

Wednesday 1 # 385
60 lbs. flour on bottom
60 - flour - wheat

1 (15 sec)	8.000	10.435	18.435	45.40 %	58.60	13.20
2	9.094	12.906	22.000	43.35	56.65	13.30
3	9.447	10.562	20.006	47.20	52.80	5.60
4	12.375	8.687	21.062	58.8	41.20	17.60
5	13.250	7.875	21.125	62.8	37.20	25.60
Balance	10.500	8.711	19.211	54.7	45.30	9.40
Total	62.663	59.176	121.839			84.70

Average difference

$\frac{84.70}{6} = 14.11\%$

#309

60 lbs repasses

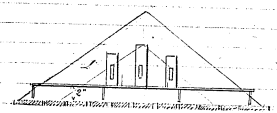
sc : fine coarse under

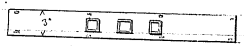
	in lbs				in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	15.187	7.500	20.187	67.80	36.20	37.60
2	14.625	7.063	21.688	67.60	32.40	37.20
3	10.625	10.500	21.125	50.40	49.60	0.80
4	7.435	12.250	19.675	37.80	62.20	24.40
5	5.687	10.812	16.499	34.50	65.50	31.00
Balance	7.250	8.562	15.812	45.80	54.20	8.40
total	58.809	56.687	115.486			129.40

Average difference

$\frac{129.4}{6} = 21.57\%$

#417





A platform 3" broad running over the holes 2" over the holes. 3 perpendicular in the middle

Bottombole as description I

#420

Ornamental Iron, #417

64 lbs fine below

9 " coarse above

	in lbs			in percent		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1 (first)	11.500	9.843	21.343	54.00 %	46.00 %	8.00 %
2	9.187	11.583	20.750	43.75	53.25	6.50
3	10.031	10.687	20.718	48.40	51.60	3.20
4	8.740	12.406	21.116	41.10	58.90	17.80
5	9.593	9.937	19.530	49.20	50.80	1.60
6 (last)	11.875	8.436	20.311	58.20	41.80	16.40
	60.896	62.872	123.768			53.50

Average difference

$\frac{53.5}{6} = 8.91\%$

#425

Pipes described in #375 changed as follows

Baffles in four middle pipes closing 3/4 of the opening

Two wide holes on four middle pipes. Holes on one side only.

	in lbs.			in percent		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1 (15 sec)	10.000	10.625	20.625	48.40	51.60	3.20
2	6.250	12.406	18.656	33.50	66.50	33.00
3	9.063	11.187	20.250	44.80	55.20	10.40
4	9.625	10.562	20.187	47.80	52.20	4.40
5	11.406	8.593	19.999	57.20	42.80	14.40
Balance	16.187	10.063	26.250	61.70	38.30	23.40
Total	62.531	63.436	125.967			78.80

Average difference =

$\frac{78.1}{6} = 13.13$

#926
Ryder # 415
65 - Sand, fine, silty

#427 Papers from #425.
a) 32 lbs fine, b) 32 lbs coarse
c) 32 - fine, d) 32 - coarse

	fine	coarse	table	fine	coarse	difference
(Start) 1	9,975	10,578	20,151	49.20	50.70	1.50
2	8,551	11,094	19,825	43.95	53.35	13.40
3	9,000	11,076	20,761	44.20	55.80	11.60
4	10,532	10,219	20,750	51.85	49.20	1.60
5	11,593	9,287	20,874	55.20	44.13	11.05
Subtotal	11,258	8,992	19,571	57.70	42.30	15.30
Total	60,809	60,999	121,571			57.20

Average difference

$\frac{57.20}{6} = 9.05$

#447.

Pipes exit down to take stuff from the top during the two first runs.

Large holes on both sides of 4 middle pipes

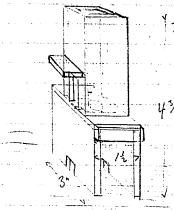
Holes no 2 from bottom on the two middle pipes : $1\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{8}$"

	Outside 6 holes			Inside 4 holes		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	total
1	2.187	4.063	6.250	10.125	3.938	14.063
2	2.125	4.875	7.000	10.875	3.812	14.687
3	0.750	4.937	5.687	7.750	6.250	14.000
4	1.000	4.812	5.812	6.906	7.000	13.906
5	1.937	3.906	4.843	7.969	5.625	13.594
Balance	4.218	4.969	9.187	12.031	6.750	18.788
Total	12.217	27.562	49.779	55.656	33.375	89.031

	in lbs			in percent		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	total
1	12.312	8.000	20.312	61.00	39.00	22.0
2	13.000	8.687	21.687	60.00	40.00	23.0
3	8.500	11.187	19.687	43.20	56.80	13.6
4	7.906	11.812	19.718	40.00	60.00	20.0
5	9.906	9.531	19.437	50.90	49.10	18
Balance	16.249	11.719	27.968	58.30	41.70	16.6
total	67.873	60.937	128.810			94.0

Average difference

$\frac{94}{6} = 15.7\ \%$



Four pegs for the four middle holes

Battledals as described in #I

#462

	Outside 6 holes			Inside 4 holes		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	total
1 (15 sec)	2.875	5.000	7.875	6.156	6.125	12.281
2	1.094	6.094	7.188	7.562	3.375	10.937
3	0.843	5.466	6.309	6.937	1.843	8.780
4	0.718	5.032	5.750	4.718	4.250	8.968
5	1.658	4.250	5.906	4.375	4.213	8.588
6	2.562	3.312	5.874	4.250	3.187	7.437
7	1.435	0.937	2.372	4.812	1.593	6.435
Balance	0.781	1.187	1.968	10.969	3.812	14.781
Total	11.964	31.278	43.242	49.779	28.403	78.182

#462 Amount of sand 60 lbs (fine & coarse about

	in lbs			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1 (15 sec)	9.031	11.125	20.156	44.8	55.1	10.2
2	8.656	9.469	18.125	47.8	52.4	4.6
3	7.780	7.309	15.089	51.6	48.4	3.2
4	5.436	9.282	14.718	36.9	63.1	26.2
5	6.031	8.468	14.499	41.7	58.3	16.6
6	6.812	6.499	13.311	51.2	48.4	2.4
7	6.247	2.530	8.777	71.2	28.8	42.4
Balance	11.750	4.999	16.749	70.0	30.0	40.0
Total	61.743	59.681	121.424			147.8

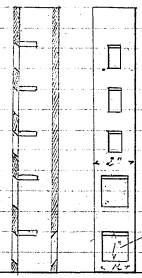
Average difference

$\frac{147}{8} = 18.37\ \%$

#468

Pipes #385 changed as follows.
2 lower holes on front and one hole opposite the lower front hole on backside

Baffles closing half inner opening



#468

	Outside 6 holes			Inside 4 holes		
	fine	coarse	Total	fine	coarse	Total
1 (Base)	4.053	5.053	9.126	4.094	5.531	9.625
2	1.312	5.125	6.437	6.562	6.656	13.218
3	0.175	5.625	5.800	10.500	4.969	15.469
4	2.469	4.156	6.625	10.500	4.312	14.812
5	3.773	3.719	7.782	11.000	4.656	15.656
Balance	6.375	6.125	12.500	4.219	1.152	5.374
Total	18.157	29.813	47.970	46.874	27.280	74.154

#468

	in lbs.			in %		
	fine	coarse	Total	fine	coarse	difference
1	8.157	10.594	18.751	43.5%	56.5%	13.0
2	7.874	11.781	19.655	40.0	60.0	20.0
3	11.375	10.594	21.969	51.9	48.1	3.8
4	12.969	8.468	21.437	60.5	39.5	21.0
5	14.063	8.375	22.438	62.7	37.3	25.4
Balance	10.573	7.281	17.874	59.3	40.7	18.6
Total	65.031	57.093	122.134			101.8

6 Lbs fine below
6 = coarse on top

Average difference

$\frac{101.8}{6} = 16.97\ \%$

569.

Cone of 44" Diameter.
The angle of the sides 36°
Height of Cone 16"
Volume of cone 11120 ft°
Weight of Cone 6 10 lbs.

The middle of cone runs
out through 12, 4, 6, 8 & 10
5/8 holes 4" apart symetrical to
centre.

	Amount of skim milk out	Amount of skim milk out — % of whole amt
2 holes	105 lbs	15 %
4 "	128 "	21.1 %
6 "	139 "	22.8 %
8 "	146 "	23.95 %
10 "	149 "	24.55 %

Amount skim milk thrown through 2 holes is 74% of the amount " " 10 holes.

#579 - 4hrs

*575

Same cone as 569.

Middle run and through

4 holes 11" apart

6 " 7.33" "

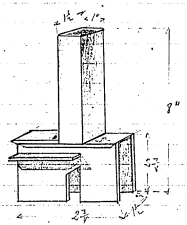
8 " 5½ " "

10 " 4.4 " "

Style 575 - 578.

	Amount of shrinkage min run with	Amount of shrinkage min run with distance of hole cent
4 holes	119.5 lbs	19.5 %
6 "	129.5 "	21.25 %
8 "	137.6 "	22.45 %
10 "	144.9 "	24.95 %

#579



Pipes over two 5/16 holes 2" from centre.

In following experiments the samples are taken out by weight each ca 10 lbs.

#585
Price #579
50 lbs fine under
50 " coarse above

	in lbs			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	3.625	6.469	10.094	35.8 %	64.2 %	- 28.4 %
2	3.986	6.218	10.154	38.7	61.3	- 22.6
3	5.287	5.031	10.312	57.2	48.8	+ 2.4
4	5.094	4.937	10.031	50.7	49.3	+ 1.4
5	5.469	4.781	10.250	53.3	46.7	+ 6.6
6	5.349	4.687	10.031	53.1	46.9	+ 6.2
7	5.812	4.250	10.062	57.7	42.3	+ 15.4
8	5.675	4.312	9.987	56.9	43.1	+ 13.8
9	5.812	4.469	10.281	56.1	41.9	+ 16.2
10	4.375	5.718	9.093	37.1	62.9	- 25.8
total						138.8

Average difference: $\frac{138.8}{10} = 13.88\%$

1

	in lbs.			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	7.187	2.500	9.687	74.3 %	25.7 %	-48.6 %
2	4.287	5.718	9.999	42.8	57.2	+14.4
3	6.875	3.406	10.281	66.9	33.1	-33.8
4	5.063	5.187	10.250	49.4	50.6	+1.2
5	4.583	5.500	10.063	45.3	54.7	+9.4
6	4.094	5.875	9.969	41.0	59.0	+18.0
7	4.343	5.625	9.968	43.5	56.5	+13.0
8	4.031	6.157	10.188	39.6	60.4	+20.8
9	4.083	5.687	9.750	41.7	58.3	+16.6
10						
total	44.500	45.055	90.155			175.8

Average difference $\frac{175.8}{9} = 19.53\ \%$

#572
#595 Nevin and
50 lbs. each, fine coarse mixed

625

Mixer # 579. Baffles removed. Sidebaffles and Pipes moved further to the left.

500 lbs coarse
50. fine.

	in lbs			in %		
/	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	6.053	2.937	8.968	60.4 %	39.6 %	20.3 %
2	4.926	6.051	9.937	49.4	50.6	1.2.
3	6.687	3.437	10.124	66.0	34.0	33.0
4	5.720	4.938	10.188	57.6	48.4	3.2
5	5.070	5.070	10.070	50.0	50.0	0.0
6	5.125	4.937	10.062	50.9	49.1	1.8
7	4.812	5.376	10.187	47.1	52.9	5.8
8	6.905	6.157	10.062	38.7	61.3	22.6
9	6.593	6.312	8.905	36.2	63.8	27.6
10	4.313	5.906	10.219	42.2	57.8	15.6
total	49.624	49.128	99.651			130.6

Average difference = 13.06 %

#625

#.625 recovered
50 lbs fine mixed
50 - coarse about

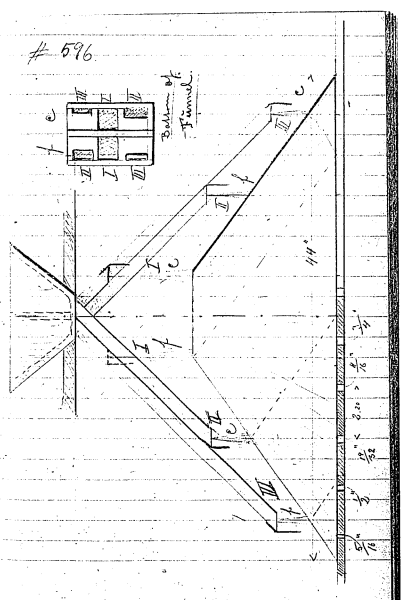
	in lbs			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	diff
1	5.125	5.063	10.188	50.4	49.6	0.8
2	4.188	5.750	9.938	42.1	57.9	15.8
3	5.063	5.031	10.094	50.2	49.8	0.4
4	4.406	5.594	10.000	44.1	55.9	11.8
5	4.343	5.750	10.093	42.9	57.1	14.2
6	4.594	5.468	10.062	45.7	54.3	8.6
7	5.250	4.906	10.156	51.8	48.2	3.6
8	5.531	4.594	10.125	54.6	45.4	9.2
9	5.750	4.468	10 218	56.3	43.7	12.6
10	5.687	4.344	10.031	56.6	43.7	13.2
Total	49.937	50.968	100.905			90.2

Average difference 9.02 %

#596

The coarse and fine stuff is fitted into separate funnels and runs through sluices to 6 points, lying in one direction at the cone 3.20° apart here building coarse and fine piles, vice versa.
The feed of each sluice is by means of different sizes of holes regulated so that all sluices together fill up the cavity of a cone of 114° Dia.

The pumps are taken through the holes described in # I



#597

Core built through shutter from #596.

70 lbs lime mortar

70 - coarse stone

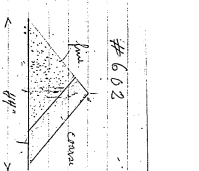
	lime	ether	lime	% coarse	difference
1	8.170.5	2.068	10.188	80.2%	+60.2%
2	8.759	4.157	9.707	57.2	+ 14.0
3	9.222	6.125	10.125	39.5	- 21.0
4	8.457	6.457	9.874	34.9	- 30.2
5	8.417	6.625	10.063	34.0	- 32.0
6	8.376	7.677	11.063	30.5	- 39.0
7	9.021	6.125	10.172	39.2	- 30.6
8	9.313	5.677	10.004	43.1	- 13.4
9	9.782	5.393	10.128	44.3	- 5.4
10	5.256	4.722	10.032	52.3	+ 4.4
11	5.625	4.425	10.260	57.9	+ 9.8
12	6.125	4.375	10.600	58.4	+ 11.6
13	9.529	6.677	10.111	44.1	- 11.8
14	9.348	5.875	10.211	42.5	- 17.0
Total	97.094	76.573	142.697		29.60

Average difference $\frac{29.60}{14} = 21.15\%$

#602

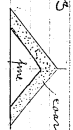
	in lbs			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	7.438	2.531	9.969	75.0%	25.0%	50.0%
2	5.906	4.469	10.375	57.0	43.0	14.0
3	7.000	6.094	13.094	53.5	46.5	7.0
4	5.156	7.187	12.343	41.6	58.3	16.6
5	4.943	5.625	9.968	43.6	56.4	12.8
6	3.982	5.688	9.624	40.9	59.1	18.2
7	4.750	5.782	10.532	45.1	54.9	9.8
8	4.688	5.156	9.844	47.6	52.4	4.8
9	4.625	5.375	10.000	46.3	53.7	7.4
10	5.583	4.750	10.318	53.1	46.2	7.6
11	5.500	4.375	9.875	55.6	44.4	11.2
12	5.219	4.343	9.562	54.5	45.5	9.0
13	3.938	5.750	9.688	40.5	59.5	19.0
14						
total	68.063	67.225	135.188			137.4

Average difference $\frac{187}{13} = 14.4\%$



#605

	in lbs			in %		
	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	8.500	1.750	10.250	82.8%	17.2%	65.6%
2	6.063	3.812	9.875	61.5	38.5	23.0
3	5.250	4.875	10.125	51.8	48.2	3.6
4	3.469	6.438	9.906	35.0	65.0	30.0
5	2.656	7.469	10.125	26.2	73.8	47.6
6	3.031	6.594	9.625	31.5	68.5	37.0
7	3.781	6.594	9.375	29.7	70.3	40.6
8	4.875	5.250	10.125	48.2	51.8	3.6
9	5.250	4.937	10.187	51.6	48.4	3.2
10	5.063	5.125	10.188	49.6	50.4	0.8
11	6.187	3.812	9.999	61.9	38.1	23.8
12	5.531	4.187	9.718	56.8	43.2	13.6
13	5.969	5.875	11.844	50.4	49.6	0.8
14	4.063	3.750	7.813	52.0	48.1	3.8
total	69.688	70.463	140.156			297.0

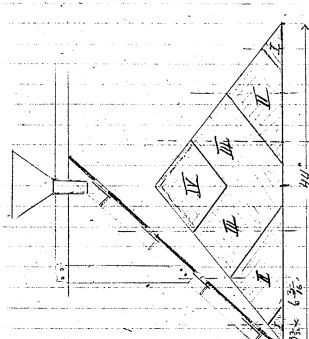


70 lbs fine
70 " coarse

Average difference = $\frac{297}{14}$ = 21.2 %

683.

Samples taken out through the hole described as # I



#634

Arrangement #633

Cans I 3 lbs coarse each

II 14 = fine

III 30 = coarse

IV 42 = fine mixed & 4 lbs coarse

	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	diff.
1	3.500	6.531	10.031	35.0	65.0	30.0
2	3.375	6.781	10.156	33.3	66.7	33.4
3	4.125	6.031	10.156	40.6	59.4	18.8
4	4.875	5.000	9.875	49.4	50.6	1.2
5	5.469	4.531	10.000	54.7	45.3	9.4
6	5.969	3.875	10.844	69.3	35.7	28.6
7	5.563	4.437	10.000	55.6	44.4	11.2
8	4.437	5.687	10.124	43.9	56.1	13.2
9	4.375	5.563	9.938	45.0	55.0	10.0
10	3.937	6.000	9.937	39.6	60.4	20.8
11	4.937	5.125	10.062	49.0	51.0	2.0
12	4.250	5.750	10.000	42.5	57.5	15.0
13	4.813	5.156	9.969	48.2	51.8	3.6
14	5.031	4.875	9.906	50.7	49.3	1.4
tot	64.656	75.339	139.996			197.6

Average difference: $\frac{197.6}{14} = 14.1\%$

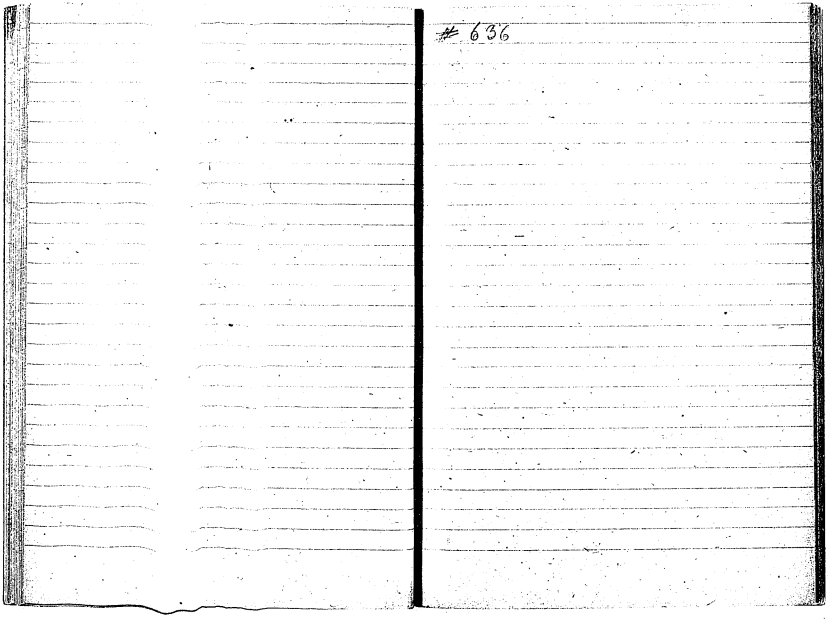
635

#634 reversed

Coarse I 3 lbs fine each
II 14 " coarse "
III 30. " fine "
IV 42 " coarse mixed & 9 lbs fine above

	fine	coarse	total	fine	coarse	difference
1	4.1343	3.5283	9.906	63.8	36.1	27.8
2	5.7437	4.5513	10.000	56.4	43.6	8.8
3	4.5513	5.3112	9.8775	46.2	53.8	7.6
4	4.1213	4.9237	9.7550	49.4	50.6	1.2
5	4.8735	5.0814	9.9549	48.9	51.1	2.2
6	4.752	5.2218	9.9738	47.4	52.4	4.8
7	4.531	5.4168	9.9537	45.6	54.4	8.8
8	4.787	5.220	10.011	47.7	52.3	4.6
9	4.759	5.259	10.000	47.5	52.5	5.0
10	5.003	4.906	9.969	50.2	49.3	1.4
11	5.437	4.843	10.280	52.8	47.2	5.6
12	5.257	4.906	10.156	51.7	48.3	3.4
13	4.859	5.088	9.906	48.5	51.5	3.0
14	5.863	4.937	10.000	54.1	45.9	8.2
	69.9016	69.884	139.7471	697.4	702.6	5.2

Average difference = $\frac{97.4}{14} = 6.95$


#636